## **Ghost Story Elements and Other Things to Think About**

Not sure where to start? Not feeling creeped out by your own story? Consider adding some of the following elements to your work.

- 1. Righting a crime or an injustice may cause someone to linger after death.
- 2. Make the reader feel the fear and other emotions characters are experiencing.
- 3. The reason for the haunting must make sense and must be clear.
- 4. Spin a good back story that explains what is currently happening.
- 5. Stories told as true to real life as possible, except for this one strange thing, create a nice dissonance.
- 6. When you reach the end of the story, stop. Neatly wrapped stories take the air out of the experience. Do not explain.
- 7. Avoid showing blood and gore explicitly. No, really. Your reader will fill in the blanks far more effectively on their own.
- 8. Throw in a sudden twist at the end if you want your reader jumping.
- 9. Focus on sensory detail—sound, touch, smell, temperature, sight, sense of time.
- 10. Use scary/atmospheric locations, ones that are hidden, abandoned, isolated, dark, old, dangerous.
- 11. Throw in a weather disturbance—menacing clouds, lightning strikes, downpour, ice storm, dense or wispy fog.
- 12. Things a ghost might do include moving things around, making noise, creating disturbances, warning of danger, causing harm, finishing something left undone, leading living people to something lost or in danger.
- 13. Some signs that a ghost is present include strange noises; unexplained happenings; sudden temperature changes; deep, impenetrable silences; creaking doors and floorboards; doors opening, closing, slamming; whispering; strange sensations in your body.